Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2010 with funding from
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

http://www.archive.org/details/schoollawbulleti12119701990univ

School Law Bulletin

Published by the Institute of Government The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

RECEIVED
AUG 6 1991
INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENT
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA
LIBRARY

INDEX
Volumes 1–21
1970–1990

© 1991
INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENT
The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Printed in the United States of America

School Law Bulletin

INDEX

Articles by Volume

Vol. I, No. 1. School Regulation of Personal Appearance (Oct. 1970).
Vol. II, No. 1. Searches of Students and Lockers (Jan. 1971).
Vol. II, No. 2. Constitutional Changes Affecting Education (Apr. 1971).
Vol. II, No. 3. Public School Law: 1971 N.C. General Assembly (Aug. 1971).
Vol. II, No. 4. Higher Education: 1971 N.C. General Assembly (Oct. 1971).
Vol. III, No. 1. New Municipal Elections Law / NOLPE Survey of the Teaching of School Law (Jan. 1972).
Vol. III, No. 2. School Expulsions for Wearing Long Hair (Apr. 1972).
Vol. III, No. 3. Student Records: Proposed Board Regulations (July 1972).
Vol. III, No. 4. Teacher Dismissal and Nonrenewal (Oct. 1972).
Vol. IV, No. 1. Employee Grievance Procedure (Jan. 1973).
Vol. IV, No. 2. Maternity Leave Policy (Apr. 1973).
Vol. IV, No. 3. Public School Law: 1973 N.C. General Assembly (July 1973).
Vol. IV, No. 4. Individual Liability of Board Members and Administrators / Insurance Policies to Indemnify Board Members (Oct. 1973).
Vol. V, No. 1. Survey of Recent School Law Decisions (Jan. 1974).
Vol. V, No. 2. Developing a Board Manual of Policy and Law (Apr. 1974).
Vol. V, No. 3. N.C. School Legislation (July 1974).
Vol. V, No. 4. Sex Discrimination in the Public Schools: Title IX / FERPA: Access to Student Records (Oct. 1974).
Vol. VI, No. 1. Searches of Students (Jan. 1975).
Vol. VI, No. 2. Student Distribution of Nonschool-Sponsored Literature / Corporal Punishment (Apr. 1975).
Vol. VI, No. 3. The Role of the School Board Attorney / 1975 Legislation (July 1975).
Vol. VI, No. 4. Written Student Conduct Codes (Oct. 1975).
Vol. VII, No. 1. Regulations Based on Marital or Parental Status (Jan. 1976).
Vol. VII, No. 2. Student Use of Drugs (Apr. 1976).
Vol. VII, No. 3. Student Extracurricular Activities / Major Supreme Court Decisions Affecting Education (July 1976).
Vol. VII, No. 4. Board Member and Administrator Liability Since *Wood* (Oct. 1976).
Vol. VIII, No. 1. Student Records: Proposed Board Policy / The New Copyright Law (Jan. 1977).
Vol. VIII, No. 2. EEOC Investigations (Apr. 1977).
Vol. VIII, No. 3. Federal Legislation on Educating Handicapped Students / N.C. Enrollment Projections (July 1977).
Vol. VIII, No. 4. N.C. School Legislation / Corporal Punishment: The Aftermath of *Ingraham* (Oct. 1977).
Vol. IX, No. 1. Sex Education Courses (Jan. 1978).
Vol. IX, No. 2. N.C. Legislation on Educating Handicapped Students / Public School Fees (Apr. 1978).
Vol. IX, No. 3. School Attorney as Member of Superintendent's Staff / N.C. Enrollment Projections / Status Offenders and Public Schools (July 1978).
Vol. IX, No. 4. Competency Tests / Pupil Assignment: Defining Residence (Oct. 1978).
Vol. X, No. 1. Attorney Fees in Civil Rights Cases / Dress Codes for Teachers (Jan. 1979).
Vol. X, No. 2. Title IX: The First Six Years / Voting Rights Act and School Employees (Apr. 1979).
Vol. X, No. 3. Nonprofessional Employee Discharges / N.C. School Legislation / N.C. Enrollment Projections (July 1979).
Vol. X, No. 4. Disposing of School Property / Religious Practices in Public Schools (Oct. 1979).
Vol. XI, No. 1. Administering Medications / New Open Meetings Law (Jan. 1980).
Vol. XI, No. 2. Conflict-of-Interest Prohibitions / Discipline by Academic Penalties / Reduction in Force: Causes (Apr. 1980).
Vol. XI, No. 3. Educational Negligence / RIFs: Substantive Issues / N.C. Enrollment Projections (July 1980).
Vol. XI, No. 4. Financing Schools / RIFs: Procedural Issues (Oct. 1980).
Vol. XII, No. 1. Board Liability for Violating Federal Rights / Student Records / Model RIF Procedure (Jan. 1981).
Vol. XII, No. 2. Nonreappointment Model Policy / Pregnancy-Based Discrimination (Apr. 1981).
Vol. XII, No. 3. Procedures for Board Meetings / Handicapped Student Suspension and Expulsion (July 1981).
Vol. XII, No. 4. Comparable Worth / N.C. School Legislation / N.C. School of Science and Mathematics (Oct. 1981).
Vol. XIII, No. 1. Unemployment Compensation / *Willie M.* Litigation / Enrollment in the '80s (Jan. 1982).
Vol. XIII, No. 2. Parent and Child Competing Interests / Bail Bond Forfeitures / Copyright Law (Apr. 1982).

Vol. XIII, No. 3. Attorney Fees in § 1983 Suits / Sexual Harassment (July 1982).

Vol. XIII, No. 4. Nonreappointment of Average Teachers / Supreme Court and Due Process (Oct. 1982).

Vol. XIV, No. 1. Unwed Mothers As Teachers? / Qualified Immunity from § 1983 Suits / N.C. Enrollment Projections (Jan. 1983).

Vol. XIV, No. 2. Teacher Speech and the First Amendment / Legal Issues in School Health: Part I (Apr. 1983).

Vol. XIV, No. 3. The Wall Between Preaching and Teaching in the Public Schools / Legal Issues in School Health: Part II (July 1983).

Vol. XIV, No. 4. Students As Research Subjects / N.C. School Legislation (Oct. 1983).

Vol. XV, No. 1. Extended Year for Handicapped Students / N.C. Enrollment Projections (Jan. 1984).

Vol. XV, No. 2. Nontraditional Family / Class Action Suits (Apr. 1984).

Vol. XV, No. 3. Arbitrary Teacher Nonrenewal / Religious Issues in Curriculum / Compelled Medical Examinations (July 1984).

Vol. XV, No. 4. Criminal Statutes / Juvenile Court / Alcohol on Campus (Oct. 1984).

Vol. XVI, No. 1. Financing School Construction / Access to Schools by Outsiders / N.C. Enrollment Projections (Winter 1985).

Vol. XVI, No. 2. Extracurricular Student Religious Groups / Constitutional Protections of Public Employees / Disparities in Spending and Employees in N.C. Schools (Spring 1985).

Vol. XVI, No. 3. Search and Seizure / Immorality as a Basis for Teacher Dismissal / Desegregation, Busing and Merger of Local School Districts (Summer 1985).

Vol. XVI, No. 4. Academic Penalties for Misconduct and Nonattendance / N.C. Basic Education Program / N.C. School Legislation / The Hatch Amendment (Fall 1985).

Vol. XVII, No. 1. Fair Labor Standards Act / Free Speech for Public Employees / N.C. Enrollment Projections (Winter 1986).

Vol. XVII, No. 2. Voting Rights Act Preclearance / Hazardous Chemicals / Lease-Purchase of Automobiles / School Clubs / Duty to Report Abuse and Neglect / Proposed Repeal of Property Taxes (Spring 1986).

Vol. XVII, No. 3. Home Schooling and Compulsory School Attendance / Due Process Before a Public Employee Is Dismissed / Book Removals from School Libraries / The Duty to Report a Crime (Summer 1986).

Vol. XVII, No. 4. N.C. School Legislation / Attendance Policies for Eighteen-Year-Olds / Academic Requirements for Extracurricular Activities / Busing in Unitary School Districts (Fall 1986).

Vol. XVIII, No. 1. N.C. Bus Transportation Law. Part I: Statutes and Regulations / N.C. Enrollment Projections / Book Review: *Common Ground: A Turbulent Decade in the Lives of Three American Families* / Drug Testing of Employees / Assignment of Noninstructional Duties to Teachers (Winter 1987).

Vol. XVIII, No. 2. Prevention of Pregnancy Among Adolescents. Part 1: The Schools' Role / The Umstead Act: When Do Activities by Schools Represent Illegal Competition with Private Citizens? / Disciplining Students for "Indecent Speech" / N.C. Bus Transportation Law. Part II: Tort Liability (Spring 1987).

Vol. XVIII, No. 3. Prevention of Pregnancy Among Adolescents. Part 2: Legal Framework for Local School Board Policy / Search and Seizure / Financing N.C. Public Schools (Summer 1987).

Vol. XVIII, No. 4. N.C. School Legislation / Recruiting and Selecting New School Employees / The Immigration Reform Act of 1986 (Fall 1987).

Vol. XIX, No. 1. N.C. Enrollment Projections / Liability of N.C. Schools for Injuries During Nonschool Hours / The School Budget and Fiscal Control Act / Book Review: *Academics in Court* (Winter 1988).

Vol. XIX, No. 2. School Personnel Records: Ensuring Employee Privacy / Disciplining Students for Out-of-School Misconduct / Local Boards of Education (Spring 1988).

Vol. XIX, No. 3. N.C. School Legislation / Instructional Materials and Methods / Use of Funds in Bond Referendums / Administering Medication / Book Reviews: *A Place Called School* and *Parents, Schools and the Law* (Summer 1988).

Vol. XIX, No. 4. Student Attendance and Admission / AIDS Primer / AIDS and the Schools / Handicapped Infants and Toddlers / Book Review: *AIDS and the Law* (Fall 1988).

Vol. XX, No. 1. N.C. Enrollment Projections / Corporal Punishment / Upgrading Financial Reporting / Changes in HIV Regulations / Book Review: *No Contest: The Case Against Competition* (Winter 1989).

Vol. XX, No. 2. Teacher Education: A History of Reform in North Carolina / Child Custody and Related Issues / Fund Balance in Budgeting and Finance (Spring 1989).

Vol. XX, No. 3. Drugs in the Workplace / Local Spending Responses to State Aid for School Construction / Copyright Law (Summer 1989).

Vol. XX, No. 4. N.C. School Legislation / Contracting by Administrative Units / College Admissions / *City of Richmond v. Croson*: Use of Minority Contractors (Fall 1989).

Vol. XXI, No. 1. N.C. Enrollment Projections / School Improvement and Accountability Act of 1989 (Winter 1990).

Vol. XXI, No. 2. Spending and Employment in the Schools / Single-Sex and Coed Sports Teams / Medicaid Reimbursement for Related Services (Spring 1990).

Vol. XXI, No. 3. Public Policy Exception to Employment at Will / Anabolic Steroids / Academic Decisions (Summer 1990).

Vol. XXI, No. 4. N.C. School Legislation / Equal Access Act / Racial Harassment (Fall 1990).

Articles by Subject

(Arranged chronologically with the most recent entry listed first)

A

Academic decisions, Summer 90
Academic penalties, Fall 85, Apr. 80
Academic requirements for extracurricular activities, Fall 86
Access to schools by outsiders, Winter 85
Accidents, school bus, Spring 87, Winter 87
Accountability, Winter 90
Administrators, liability, Jan. 83, Oct. 73
Admissions, college, Fall 89
AIDS, Winter 89, Fall 88
Alcohol on campus, Oct. 84
Assignment of noninstructional duties to teachers, Winter 87
Attendance
—academic penalties, Fall 85
—admission and attendance, Fall 88
—home schooling, Summer 86
—policies for eighteen-year-olds, Fall 86
Attorney, school
—fees in civil rights cases, July 82, Jan. 79
—member of superintendent's staff, July 78
—role, July 75
Automobiles, lease-purchase, Spring 86

B

Bail bond forfeitures, Apr. 82
Basic education program, Fall 85
Board of education
—procedures, July 81
—responsibilities and powers, Spring 88
Bond forfeitures, Apr. 82
Bond referendum, use of funds to inform voters, Summer 88
Book removals from school libraries, Summer 86
Buckley Amendment (see Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act)
Budget, Spring 89, Winter 88
Busing
—board's right to modify plan, Fall 86
—Boston: history of busing; book review, Winter 87
—merger of local school districts, Summer 85
Bus transportation law
—statutes and regulations, Winter 87
—tort liability, Spring 87

C

Child abuse and neglect, Spring 86, Apr. 83
Children, competing interests with parents, Apr. 82
Civil rights cases and attorneys' fees, Jan. 79
Class-action suits, Apr. 84
Commercial activities by schools, legality, Spring 87
Comparable worth, Oct. 81
Competency tests, Oct. 78
Compulsory school attendance, home schooling, Summer 86
Conduct codes for students, Oct. 75
Conflict of interest prohibitions, Apr. 80
Constitutional changes affecting education, Apr. 71
Constitutional requirements for student search and seizure, Summer 87
Constitutionality of employee drug testing, Winter 87
Construction financing, Summer 89, Winter 85
Contracts
—rules and procedures, Fall 89
—minority, Fall 89
Copyright law, Summer 89, Apr. 82, Jan. 77
Corporal punishment, Oct. 77, Apr. 75
Court decisions of 1972, Jan. 74
Creationism, July 84
Crime, duty to report, Summer 86
Criminal statutes, Oct. 84
Curriculum
—basic education program, Fall 85
—religion, July 84
—school law courses, Jan. 72
—sex education, Jan. 78
Custody, Spring 89

D

Desegregation
—*Common Ground* (book review), Winter 87
—merger of local school districts, Summer 85
—modification of busing plan in unitary school district, Fall 86
Discipline (see also Corporal punishment, Expulsion, and Suspension)
—academic penalties, Apr. 80
—conduct codes, Oct. 75
—due process cases, Oct. 82
—indecent speech, Spring 87
—out-of-school misconduct, Spring 88
Dismissal (see also Nonrenewal and Reduction in force)
—due process before dismissal, Summer 86
—immorality, Summer 85
—nonprofessional employees, July 79
—procedures, Oct. 72
Disposing of school property, Oct. 79
Distribution of nonschool literature, Winter 85, Apr. 75
Dress code
—student, Apr. 72, Oct. 70
—teacher, Jan. 79
Drugs
—Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, Summer 89
—off-campus use, Spring 88
—searches for, Summer 85, Apr. 76
—testing of employees, Summer 89, Winter 87
Due process, Oct. 82
—before a public employee is dismissed, Summer 86
—testing, Oct. 78
Duty to report abuse and neglect, Spring 86
Duty to report a crime, Summer 86

E

Educational choice, Apr. 82
EEOC investigations, Apr. 77
Elections law, Spring 86, Jan. 72
Employees (see also Teachers)
—comparable worth, Oct. 81
—constitutional protections, Spring 85
—discharge for immorality, Summer 85
—discharge of nonprofessionals, July 79
—disparities in numbers, Spring 85
—drug testing, Winter 87
—due process before dismissal, Summer 86
—employment at will, Summer 90
—equal opportunity investigations, Apr. 77
—free speech, Winter 86
—grievance procedures, Jan. 73
—maternity leave policy, Jan. 83
—privacy of personnel files, Spring 88
—recruiting and selecting, Fall 87
—reduction in force, Jan. 81, Oct. 80, July 80, Apr. 80
—unemployment compensation, Jan. 82
—Voting Rights Act, Apr. 79
Enrollment projections, N.C., Winter 90, Winter 89, Winter 88, Winter 87, Winter 86, Winter 85, Jan. 84, Jan. 83, Jan. 82, July 80, July 79, July 78, July 77
Equal Access Act, Fall 90
Evolution, July 84
Experimentation on students, Oct. 83

Expulsion
—disciplinary tool, Oct. 75
—handicapped students, Fall 85, July 81
—long hair, Apr. 72
Extracurricular activities
—academic requirements to participate, Fall 86
—school clubs, Spring 85

F

Fair Labor Standards Act, Winter 86
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), Jan. 81, Jan. 77, Oct. 74
Federal rights violations, liability for, Jan. 83, Jan. 81
Fees, Apr. 78
Finance
—bail bond forfeitures, Apr. 82
—disparities in spending, Spring 85
—financial reporting, Winter 89
—fund balance, Spring 89
—public schools, Summer 87
—school construction, Winter 85
—spending and employment, Spring 90
—study commission recommendations, Oct. 80
—use of funds in bond referendums, Summer 88
First Amendment
—access to schools by outsiders, Winter 85
—book removals from school libraries, Summer 86
—discipline for indecent speech, Spring 87
—distribution of literature, Apr. 75
—extracurricular religious groups, Fall 90, Spring 85
—religious practices, July 84, July 83, Oct. 79
—sex education, Jan. 78
—teacher speech, Apr. 83
Forfeitures, bail bond, Apr. 82
Fourth Amendment
—student searches, Summer 87, Summer 85, Jan. 75, Jan. 71
—drug testing of employees, Winter 87
Free speech
—employees, Winter 86
—students, Spring 87

G

General Assembly (see Legislation)
Grievance procedures for school employees, Jan. 83
Guardianship, Apr. 84

H

Hair length and student expulsions, Apr. 72
Handicapped students
—extended year, Jan. 84
—federal legislation, Fall 88, July 77
—infants and toddlers, Fall 88
—Medicaid reimbursement, Spring 90
—North Carolina legislation, Apr. 78
—suspension and expulsion, July 81
—*Willie M.* litigation, Jan. 82
Harassment, sexual, July 82
Hatch Amendment, Fall 85
Hazardous chemicals, Spring 86
Health, Fall 88, Summer 88, July 83, Apr. 83
Hearings, due process before dismissal, Summer 86
Home schooling, compulsory attendance, Summer 86

I

Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, Fall 87
Immorality as basis for teacher dismissal, Summer 85
Immunity from liability, Jan. 83
Injuries during nonschool hours, schools' liability, Winter 88
Instructional materials and methods, Fall 88, Fall 85
Insurance for school board members, Oct. 73

J

Juvenile court, Oct. 84

L

Lease-purchase financing, Spring 86
Legislation (North Carolina)
—1971 public school, Aug. 71
—1971 higher education, Oct. 71
—1973 legislation, July 73
—1974 legislation, July 74
—1975 legislation, July 75
—1977 legislation, Oct. 77
—1979 legislation, July 79
—1981 legislation, Oct. 81
—1983 legislation, Oct. 83
—1985 legislation, Fall 85
—1986 legislation, Fall 86
—1987 legislation, Fall 87
—1988 legislation, Summer 88
—1989 legislation, Fall 89
—1990 legislation, Fall 90
—educating handicapped students, Apr. 78
Liability
—administrators and board members, Oct. 76, Oct. 73
—federal rights violations, Jan. 81
—injuries during nonschool hours, Winter 88
—qualified immunity for federal rights violations, Jan. 83
—school bus accidents, Spring 87, Winter 87
Libraries, book removals, Summer 86
Literature distribution, Winter 85, Apr. 75
Locker searches, Summer 85, Jan. 71

M

Malpractice, educational, July 80
Manual of policy and law, Apr. 74
Marital status of students, Jan. 76
Maternity leave policy, Apr. 73
Medicaid reimbursement, Spring 90
Medical exams, July 84
Medications in school, Jan. 80
Merger of local school districts, desegregation and busing, Summer 85
Misconduct
—academic penalties for, Fall 85
—nonschool, Spring 88
Municipal elections laws, Jan. 72

N

Negligence, July 80
NOLPE survey of school law teaching, Jan. 72
No pass-no play policies, Fall 86
Nonattendance, Fall 85
Noninstructional teacher duties, Winter 87
Nonprofessional employee discharge, July 79
Nonreappointment (see Nonrenewal)
Nonrenewal, July 84, Oct. 82, Apr. 81, Oct. 72
Nontraditional family, Apr. 84
North Carolina constitutional changes, Apr. 71
North Carolina General Assembly (see Legislation)
North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics, Oct. 81

O

Occupational Safety and Health Act, Spring 86
Open-meetings law, Jan. 80, Apr. 78
Outsiders' access to schools, Winter 85

P

Parental rights, Apr. 82, Jan. 78
—home schooling, Summer 86
Parents
—competing interests with child, Apr. 82
—*Parents, Schools and the Law* (book review), Summer 88
—students as, Jan. 76
Personal appearance of students, Apr. 72, Oct. 70
Personnel records, privacy, Spring 88
Photocopying, Summer 89, Apr. 82
Prayer in school, July 83
Preclearance (see Voting Rights Act)
Pregnancy
—discrimination based on, Apr. 81
—prevention among adolescents, Summer 87, Spring 87
Prevention of pregnancy among adolescents
—legal framework for school board policy, Summer 87
—school's role, Spring 87
Procedural rules for school boards, July 81
Promotion, Summer 90
Property disposal, Oct. 79
Property tax repeal, Spring 86
Public school financing, Summer 87
Pupil assignment, Oct. 78

R

Racial harassment, Fall 90
Recording of broadcast programming, Apr. 82, Apr. 76
Records, student, Jan. 81, Jan. 77, Oct. 74, July 72
Recruiting and selecting school employees, Fall 87
Reduction in force
—causes, Apr. 80
—model procedure, Jan. 81
—procedural and post-termination rights, Oct. 80
—substantive legal issues, July 80
Religious practices, Spring 85, July 84, July 83, Oct. 79
Research on students, Oct. 83
Residency for pupil assignment, Oct. 78
Revenue (see Finance)

S

School board
—attorney, July 75
—conduct policy, Oct. 75
—individual liability, Oct. 76, Oct. 73
—insurance policies, Oct. 73
—lease-purchase of automobiles, Spring 86
—legal framework for policy on prevention of adolescent pregnancy, Summer 87
—liability for federal rights violations, Jan. 81
—policy manual and school law index, Apr. 74
—regulations on student records, Jan. 77, July 72
—right to modify busing plan, Fall 86
—rules of procedure, July 81
School Budget and Fiscal Control Act, Winter 88
School bus transportation
—statutes and regulations, Winter 87
—tort liability, Spring 87
School Improvement and Accountability Act of 1990, Winter 90
School law
—collecting, Apr. 74
—1972 decisions, Jan. 74
—teaching, Jan. 72
School of Science and Mathematics, Oct. 81
School Personnel Records Act of 1987, Spring 88
Schools, *A Place Called School* (book review) Summer 88
Searches, Summer 87, Summer 85, Jan. 75, Jan. 71
Section 1983 (see Liability and Attorney)
Self-dealing, Apr. 80
Sex discrimination, Oct. 74
Sex education, July 84, Jan. 78
Sexual harassment, July 82
Speech
—employees, Winter 86, Apr. 83
—out-of-school speech, discipline, Spring 88
—racial harassment, Fall 90
Status offenders, July 78
Steroids, Summer 90
Students
—admission, Fall 88
—AIDS, Winter 89, Fall 88
—attendance, Fall 88, Fall 86
—clubs, Spring 86
—competency tests, Oct. 78
—competing interests with parents, Apr. 82
—competition, *No Contest* (book review), Winter 89
—conduct codes, Oct. 75
—discipline, Spring 87, Oct. 82, Apr. 80
—distribution of literature, Apr. 75
—drugs, Apr. 76
—enrollment projections, Winter 89, Winter 88, Winter 87, Winter 86, Jan. 84, Jan. 83, Jan. 82, July 79, July 78, July 77
—experiment subjects, Oct. 83
—expulsion for long hair, Apr. 72
—extracurricular activities, Spring 90, July 76
—First Amendment rights, book removals from school libraries, Summer 86
—handicapped, July 81, Apr. 78, July 77
—library book removals, Summer 86
—marital or parental status, Jan. 76
—medication, Summer 88
—personal appearance, Oct. 70
—pregnancy prevention, Summer 87, Spring 87
—privacy rights, Fall 85
—records, Jan. 81, Jan. 77, Apr. 76, Oct. 74, July 72
—regulations based on marital or parental status, Jan. 76
—research on, Oct. 83
—searches, Summer 87, Summer 85, Jan. 75, Jan. 71
—sex discrimination, Spring 90
—*Willie M.*, Jan. 82
Supreme Court
—due process in the '70s and '80s, Oct. 82
—1976 term, July 76
Suspension
—disciplinary tool, Oct. 75
—dress code, Jan. 79
—handicapped students, July 81
—maternity leave policy, Apr. 83
—medical exams, July 84
—negligence suits, July 80
—nonrenewal, July 84, Oct. 82, Oct. 81, Apr. 81
—pregnancy-based discrimination, Apr. 81
—sexual harassment, July 82
—speech, Apr. 83

T

Teachers
—comparable worth, Oct. 81
—conflict of interest prohibitions, Apr. 80
—constitutional protections, Spring 85
—dismissal, Summer 85, Oct. 72
—dress code, Jan. 79
—education, history of, Spring 89
—incompetence, July 84, Oct. 82
—instructional methods and materials, selection of, Summer 88
—maternity leave policy, Apr. 83
—medical exams, July 84
—negligence suits, July 80
—noninstructional duties, Winter 87
—nonrenewal, July 84, Oct. 82, Oct. 81, Apr. 81
—pregnancy-based discrimination, Apr. 81
—reduction in force, Jan. 81, Oct. 80, July 80, Apr. 80

—sexual harassment, July 82
—speech, Apr. 83
—termination, Oct. 82
—unemployment compensation, Jan. 82
—unwed mothers, Jan. 83
—Voting Rights Act, Apr. 79
Teaching school law, Jan. 72
Termination of teachers, Oct. 82
Testing, Oct. 78
Textbooks and religion, July 84
Title VII, Jan. 83, Oct. 81, Apr. 81, Apr. 73
Title IX, Apr. 79, Oct. 74
Tort liability
—school bus transportation, Spring 87
Transportation, school bus, Spring 87, Winter 87

U

Umstead Act, Spring 87
Unemployment compensation, Jan. 82
Unwed mothers as teachers, Jan. 83

V

Videotaping, Apr. 82
Voting Rights Act, Spring 86, Apr. 79

W

Willie M. litigation, Jan. 82

Y

Yearbook of school law 1973, Jan. 74
Year-round schooling for handicapped, Jan. 84

Cases by Subject

(Arranged chronologically with the most recent entry listed first)

A

Abortion, Winter 90
Abstention doctrine, Fall 86
Academic penalties for absence or misconduct, Spring 85, Oct. 84
Access to public school, Winter 90, Winter 87
Access to school conferences by handicapped parents, Winter 86
Access to teachers' files, Summer 86
Achievement grouping as racial discrimination, Spring 86
Administrator
—knowledge of changes in teacher's status, Apr. 83
—liability, Oct. 82, Apr. 75
—property interest in job, Oct. 82
—residency requirements, July 72
Admission policies, Summer 89, Spring 89, Jan. 77
Affirmative action, Jan. 83
Age discrimination, Spring 88, July 83
Age of students, Spring 85, Apr. 84
"Agency shop" agreements, July 77
AIDS, Winter 89
Aliens, resident, July 77
Alternative education for suspended students, Summer 87
American Indians, July 81
Anti-busing statute, Jan. 71
Appropriation of funds, Winter 87
Arbitrary and capricious, Summer 85, July 78, Oct. 76
Architects' design, faulty, Fall 85
Asbestos company liability, Summer 87
Association, right of, Spring 86
Athletics
—competitor's liability, Summer 89
—releases, Spring 89
Attorneys' fees
—administrative proceedings, Spring 88, Summer 85
—civil rights cases, Spring 86
—desegregation cases, Jan. 79
—employment cases, Spring 85
—Handicapped Children Act, July 81
—Section 1983 lawsuits, Summer 85
—special education, Oct. 84
—Title VII cases, Jan. 81, Apr. 78
Audiologists, Winter 86

B

"Black English," Oct. 79
Boards of education (see School boards)
Bond proceeds (see Compliance bond proceeds)
Bonds, Oct. 84
Book-banning, July 82, Apr. 81, Jan. 77
Books for private schools, Oct. 75
Buckley Amendment (see FERPA)
Budget (see Finance)
Bus accident, negligence, Fall 90, Spring 88
Bus fee, Fall 88
Busing, Summer 86, Jan. 71

C

Campus
—access by uninvited persons, Oct. 76
—parking, Oct. 80
—refusal to vacate, Jan. 78
Censorship
—student newspaper, Winter 87, Fall 86
Certification
—decertification, Jan. 77
—National Teachers Examination, Apr. 78, Apr. 77, Oct. 75
—SBE standards, Apr. 72
Cheating, Jan. 84
Child abuse, Spring 90, Winter 89, Summer 86, Spring 86, Oct. 84, Oct. 77
Church-run schools (see also Private schools)
—exempted from Federal Unemployment Tax Act, Oct. 81
—teachers exempt from NLRA, July 79
Civil Rights Act of 1964, Apr. 73
Closing, PTA appeal of, Fall 85
Collective bargaining, Summer 86, July 76, July 75
College administrator, Oct. 82
Communicable disease of teacher, Winter 86
Comparable worth, July 81
Competency tests, student
—Florida, Oct. 79
—handicapped students, Jan. 82
Compliance bond proceeds, school board entitlement to, Spring 87
Compulsory attendance
—American Indians, July 81
—Amish, July 72
—home instruction, Summer 86, Summer 85, Jan. 84, Oct. 82
—prosecution, Jan. 79
Conflict of interest
—law firm, Winter 86
—school board member, Spring 87, Jan. 84
—technical college trustee, Winter 86
Consent to education services by DSS, Summer 86
Constitutional violations, damages for, Fall 86, July 78
Construction
—contracts with school board, Spring 87
—faulty, Spring 86
Contagious diseases, Summer 87
Contributory negligence, Oct. 84
Co-principalships, Winter 85

Corporal punishment
—child abuse, Oct. 77
—handicapped students, Winter 86
—liability for assault and battery, Summer 85
—Ohio statute upheld, Oct. 76
—post-*Baker* decision, Apr. 76
—reasonable force, Summer 85
—requirements for school personnel, July 75
—substantive due process, Winter 89, July 80
—teacher discharge, Oct. 80
Creationism, teaching of, Fall 87
Curriculum, Oct. 79
Custody, Winter 87, Jan. 83

D

Damages for constitutional violations, Fall 86, July 78
Debt Collection Act, Oct. 82
Delegation of authority, Oct. 80
Demotion
—school personnel, Apr. 73
—teacher, Jan. 80
Department of defense dependent schools, Summer 88
Department of social services, Summer 86
Desegregation (see also Race)
—antibusing statute, Jan. 71
—busing in unitary district, Summer 86
—Delaware schools, Apr. 76
—faculty, Oct. 77
—in the North, July 73
—interdistrict remedies, Winter 85
—merger, Winter 85, Jan. 84, Oct. 74
—presumption against unitary status, Summer 85
—private schools, Oct. 84
—referenda, Jan. 83
—remedial programs, Oct. 77
—remedies, Summer 90
—Richmond schools, July 72
—systemwide plan, Oct. 77, July 76
—transfer program, Winter 90, Fall 89
—university, Spring 90
—yearly adjustments not required, July 76
Discipline (see Employees, Students, Teachers)
Discrimination, age, Fall 89, Spring 88, July 83
Discrimination, race
—achievement grouping, Spring 86
—dismissal, Winter 87, Fall 85
—employment, Apr. 83
—ending busing, Summer 86
—intentional, and desegregation, Oct. 77
—layoffs, Summer 86
—nonrenewal, Jan. 84
—private schools, Oct. 84, Oct. 83, July 76
—promotion, Summer 85
—reverse, Summer 89, Spring 89, Summer 86, Jan. 84, Oct. 78
—student organizations, Oct. 75
—transfer, Summer 89, Winter 89
Discrimination, religious, Winter 85, Jan. 79
Discrimination, sex
—athletics, Winter 90, Winter 89
—pay, Spring 86
—private religious school, Fall 86
—promotion, Summer 86, Spring 86, Summer 85
—scholarships, Spring 89
—single-sex high school, Apr. 77
—speech, Winter 89
—student organizations, Oct. 75
—tenure, July 82
—Title VII, Fall 90, Summer 90, Winter 90, Oct. 84, Oct. 80, Jan. 79
—Title IX, July 82, Jan. 81
Dismissal, employee (see also Nonrenewal, Reduction in force)
—alcohol at school, Winter 85, Apr. 84
—absolute immunity, Oct. 82
—admissibility of hearsay evidence, Oct. 80
—closing of all-black school, Apr. 73
—conduct detrimental to state service, Fall 86
—contagious disease, Summer 87
—corporal punishment, Oct. 80
—decline in enrollment, Jan. 80
—dress, Fall 90
—drugs, Fall 90
—due process (see Due process requirements)
—exercise of free speech, Winter 87, Jan. 80
—exhaustion of administrative remedies, Jan. 78
—findings of fact, Apr. 82
—frivolous suit, Winter 89
—immorality, Fall 90, Winter 89, July 77
—impartiality of board, Summer 90, Summer 89, Spring 89, July 77
—improper contact with students, Winter 89
—incompetence, Fall 90, Summer 85, Apr. 84, Jan. 77
—insubordination, Summer 90, Summer 86, Summer 85
—layoffs of minority-group teachers, Summer 86
—legal representation of school board, Spring 85
—moral character, Spring 85
—neglect of duty, July 77, Jan. 77
—noncertified employee, Jan. 80
—offer of substitute teacher status, Apr. 82
—physical incapacity, Winter 85
—procedural requirements, Spring 87, Summer 85, Winter 85, Jan. 76
—proceedings, July 81
—psychiatric evaluation, Winter 87
—public disclosure of reasons for, Summer 85
—racial motivation, Winter 87, Fall 85
—reduction in force, Summer 89, Winter 89
—sex discrimination, Fall 90, Fall 86
—sexual harassment, Winter 87
—speech, Jan. 84
—strike by teachers, July 76
—student accusers, right to confront, Summer 85
—student teacher, Apr. 73
—superintendent, Apr. 73
—teacher's aide, Winter 85
—theft, Winter 87
—videotapes, Fall 90
Distribution of
—literature, Spring 90, Oct. 81, July 74, Apr. 74
—underground newspaper, Oct. 80
Dogs in student searches, July 81, Apr. 81, Jan. 80
Domicile of student, Winter 87, Spring 86, Winter 86, Spring 85, Apr. 84
Dormitory
—search of, Jan. 76
—solicitations in, Jan. 84, Oct. 82
Dress requirements for graduation, Jan. 79
Drug testing
—students, Fall 90, Fall 89, Spring 89, Fall 88, Winter 87
—teachers, Spring 88, Winter 87
Drug-related forfeitures, Spring 89
Dual officeholding, Winter 86
Due process requirements
—child's right, July 80
—dismissal, Summer 90, Winter 90, Summer 85, Winter 85
—employees, Summer 85
—expulsions, Spring 86, Apr. 78, Oct. 72
—handicapped students, Summer 87, Spring 87, July 81
—hearing examiner, Apr. 83
—in-school detention, Summer 88
—private schools, Fall 90, Oct. 82
—public employees, Fall 86, Fall 85, July 76
—school closing, Fall 85
—suspension, Summer 90, Spring 87, Spring 85
—teachers, Spring 87, Spring 86, Spring 85, Winter 85

E

EAHCA
—enforcement of rights, Fall 87
—mainstreaming provision, Fall 87
—statute of limitations, Fall 87
—violation, Winter 86

Educational malpractice, Oct. 80, Oct. 79
Educational programs out of state, July 82, Oct. 80
EEOC suits, Apr. 81
Elections, school board, July 75, Oct. 74
Employees (see also Teachers, Principals, and Superintendents)
—access to teachers' files, Summer 86
—age discrimination, July 83
—at-will, Winter 90
—authority to sign contracts, Apr. 83
—conflict of interest, Winter 86
—contribution for collective bargaining, Summer 86
—demotion of supervisor, Fall 85
—discharge, Jan. 80, July 76
—discrimination, employment, Winter 90, Summer 85, Apr. 83
—dismissal and demotion, Winter 90, Spring 87, Winter 87, Fall 86, Summer 86, Fall 85, Summer 85, Apr. 73
—docking pay, Fall 85
—drug testing, Spring 88, Winter 87
—exercise of free speech, Fall 90, Summer 90, Spring 90, Winter 90, Winter 87, Fall 86
—handicap, Spring 86, Winter 86
—hiring, Winter 90
—hours worked, Fall 85
—layoffs, Summer 86
—letter of intent as contract, Spring 86
—licensing, Winter 86
—minimum wage, Summer 85
—negligence, Jan. 78
—overtime pay, Spring 86, Summer 85
—pregnancy leave, Apr. 78
—psychiatric evaluation, Winter 87
—religious holidays, Spring 87
—resignation, Summer 90, Summer 86, Winter 85
—retirement, July 83
—scope of employment, Winter 90
—sex discrimination, Winter 90, Fall 90, Summer 86, July 82, Jan. 81
—technical college employee as trustee, Winter 86
—transfer, Winter 90
Employment discrimination (see also Discrimination), Summer 85, Apr. 83
Employment tests, July 76
EMR children, Spring 86, Apr. 80
Enrollment, right to, Winter 87
Equal Access Act, secondary schools, Summer 90, Summer 85
Equal education opportunities, Fall 87, Oct. 79
ESAA funds, July 80
Exceptional children (see Handicapped students)
Exhaustion of administrative remedies, Oct. 82, Jan. 78
Expulsion
—academic causes, July 78
—due process, Spring 86, Apr. 78, Oct. 72
—handicapped students, Fall 85, July 81
—hearsay evidence, Apr. 75
—misconduct of disabled, Spring 88
—procedures, Jan. 73
—right to alternative educational forum upon suspension or expulsion, Summer 87
—standard of proof, Jan. 76
Extended school day or year, Summer 85, July 84
Extracurricular activities, Fall 90, Fall 85, July 79

F

Faculty (see also Teachers)
—desegregation, Oct. 77
—law school, Oct. 76
—nontenured, Oct. 75
—sex discrimination, Summer 86
—tenure, Summer 85, July 82, Jan. 78
Fair Labor Standards Act, Summer 90, Spring 86, Summer 85, July 76
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (see FERPA)
Federal funds, misuse, Summer 85
Fees, Fall 88, Oct. 84, Jan. 84, Apr. 75
FERPA, Fall 87, Spring 86, Winter 86, Jan. 81
Files, access to teachers', Summer 86
Film-banning, July 82
Finance
—appropriation by county commissioners, Winter 87
—bond proceeds, Spring 87
—budget control, Apr. 84
—change of venue, Oct. 76
—individual school funds, Oct. 84
—parking fines, Spring 86, Oct. 84, July 80
—PILTA Funds, Spring 85
—property taxes (California case), Jan. 72
—*San Antonio v. Rodriguez*, Apr. 73
—supplemental tax levy, Fall 87
—unequal funding, Fall 87, Fall 86
First Amendment rights (see also Religion and Speech), Fall 90, Summer 90, Spring 90, Winter 90, Summer 89, Winter 89, Fall 88, Summer 87, Winter 87, Fall 86, Summer 86, Spring 86
Forfeitures, Summer 90, Winter 90, Spring 89
Fourteenth Amendment, Spring 85, July 82
Freedom of religion (see Religion)
Freedom of speech (see Speech)
Funding (by state), Summer 88, Fall 86
Fund-raising
—nonstudents, Fall 85
—school boards, Winter 85

G

Governmental immunity, Winter 87
Grades, Fall 90, Fall 89, Spring 89
Grade reduction as discipline, Spring 85
Graduate teaching assistant stipend, Summer 86
Grievance procedure, Fall 89

H

Handicap, communicable disease as, Winter 86
Handicapped parents, Winter 86
Handicapped students
—admission to nursing program, July 78
—attorneys' fees, Fall 88, Oct. 84, July 81
—catheterization, Winter 85, Oct. 84
—change in placement, Winter 89, Winter 85
—competency tests, Jan. 82
—consent to educational services by DSS, Summer 86
—denial of educational programs, Summer 89, Winter 89, July 79
—discipline, Spring 88, Winter 86
—due process hearing, hearing officer, Spring 87
—enforcing rights through Section 1983, Fall 87
—expulsion, Spring 88, Fall 85, July 81
—hearing impairment, Apr. 77
—home habilitative services, Winter 89
—individual educational program, Winter 89, Fall 88
—intelligence tests of EMR children, Apr. 80
—lay advocate fees, Fall 88
—placement, Fall 90, Winter 90, Fall 87, Summer 85
—private school, Spring 88, Fall 87, Winter 86, July 84
—reimbursement, Fall 90, Winter 90
—related services, Spring 90, Winter 85, Oct. 84
—religious college, Spring 86
—residential programs, Spring 90, Winter 85
—suit for damages, Summer 85
—tuition reimbursement for private school, Summer 89, Spring 88, Fall 87, Winter 86, Summer 85
—year-round schooling, Summer 85, Oct. 82
Handicapped teachers, Summer 87
Health certificates for private school teachers, Summer 86
Hearing impairment, Winter 86, Apr. 77
Hearing officer
—authority to order reimbursement, Summer 87, Winter 86
—selection of, Spring 87

Hearsay evidence
—student expulsions, July 75
—teacher dismissal, Oct. 80
Holidays, Oct. 83
Home instruction, Summer 86, Summer 85, Apr. 84, Jan. 84, Oct. 82
—single subject, Spring 87
Homosexual groups, July 77

I

Illegal aliens, July 82
Immorality, July 77
Immunity
—dismissal proceedings, Oct. 82
—local governments, Oct. 80
—school board, Fall 90
—university, Summer 90
—witnesses, Oct. 82
Immunity defense and teacher nonrenewal, July 82
Impact aid, Jan. 84
Inclement weather, Winter 86
Incompetence, Jan. 77
Indians, American, July 81
Injunction, Jan. 84
Insubordination, July 77
Insurance, Summer 89, Winter 87, Spring 86
Intelligence tests, Apr. 80
Interviews
—child abuse, Summer 86
—employment (See also Title VII), July 84

L

Layoffs, Summer 86
Leave days, Spring 87, Oct. 83
Legal representation of school board, Winter 86
Liability
—asbestos company, implied warranty, Summer 87
—contractor, for leaky roof, Spring 86
—damages for constitutional violations, July 78
—local legislative bodies, Oct. 81
—off-duty police officer, Fall 89
—personal, Apr. 76, July 75
—student injury, Fall 90, Spring 90, Winter 87
Libel, Jan. 81
Library, Jan. 77
Licensing of certified speech or hearing specialists, Winter 86
Literature distribution, Spring 90, Oct. 81, July 74, Apr. 74
Loans, student, Summer 90, Spring 90
Locker searches, Apr. 81

M

Mail system
—access to, July 83
—delivery of union mail, Fall 88
Mainstreaming, Oct. 82
Malpractice, Oct. 80, Oct. 79
Maternity leave, Fall 90, Oct. 72
Merger, Summer 86, Jan. 84
Military
—bases, July 84
—recruiters, Spring 86
—recruitment ads, Winter 87
—service and teacher re-employment, July 81
Minimum wage, Summer 85
Moment of silence, Spring 88, Summer 85

N

National Labor Relations Act, July 79
NCAA action, Spring 85
Neglect of duty, Jan. 80, Jan. 77
Negligence, Spring 90, Winter 90, Spring 89, Jan. 78
Newspapers, school
—access, Winter 90
—antimilitary draft ads, Winter 87
—censorship, Fall 86
—libel, Jan. 81
—sale in school, Apr. 72
—school restraint, July 78, Apr. 75
—student fee support, Jan. 84, Apr. 75
—underground, Oct. 80, July 72
Nonpublic schools (see Private schools)
Nonrenewal
—based on ranking, Apr. 82
—burden of proof, Summer 85, Oct. 84, Apr. 77
—contract terms, Jan. 82
—emotional instability, July 82
—hiring a better teacher as basis of, Fall 85
—insubordination, Summer 85
—jurisdiction, July 78
—nontenured teacher, Apr. 84, Oct. 76, Oct. 75, Oct. 72, July 72
—pregnancy, Fall 86
—probationary teacher, Summer 88, Winter 86, Fall 85, Winter 85, Jan. 75
—public disclosure of reason for nonrenewal, Summer 85
—public hearing, Apr. 76
—racial discrimination, Summer 85
—ranking of teachers, Apr. 82
—rational basis for, Summer 88, Winter 85
—religious discrimination, Winter 85
—sex discrimination, Oct. 84
—speech, Winter 87, Fall 86, Spring 86, Summer 85, Oct. 82, Apr. 77
—statute of limitations, July 81
—Title VII suits, Jan. 81
—without giving reasons, Winter 85, Jan. 82
—Worldwide Church of God member, Jan. 78
NTE scores
—basis for certification, Apr. 78
—minimum score for certification, Apr. 77, Oct. 75
—minimum score for employment, Apr. 74
—pay raises, Jan. 82

O

Obscenity
—literature, July 74
—school newspaper, Apr. 81
—speech, Winter 87, Fall 86
Open-meetings statute, Spring 85, Oct. 84, Jan. 77, Oct. 76
Out-of-state programs, July 82, Oct. 80
Overtime pay, Summer 85

P

Parental control, Fall 90, Winter 90
Parental custody, Winter 86, Jan. 83
Parking
—city fines, Spring 86, Oct. 84, July 80
—on campus, Oct. 80
Pay raises, Jan. 82
Personnel file, Apr. 77
PLTA funds, Spring 85
Police officer as school board member, Winter 86
Polygraph examination, Winter 89
Prayer, Summer 85, Jan. 84
Pregnancy
—leave, Apr. 78
—nonrenewal of teacher contract, Fall 86
Pretermination hearing, Summer 85
Principals
—resignation, Summer 86
Private schools
—books, Oct. 75
—discrimination, Oct. 84, Oct. 83, July 76
—due process requirements, Oct. 82
—enrollment, Fall 90
—handicapped students' tuition, Spring 88, Summer 87, Summer 85, July 84
—health certificates for teachers, Summer 86
—instruction by public school teachers in, Fall 85
—Maryland aid program, July 76
—public funds, Winter 86, July 80, Jan. 73
—reimbursement for, Spring 88, Winter 86, Fall 85
—satellite schools, Summer 86

—sex discrimination, Fall 86
—state assistance, Summer 86, July 77
—state regulation, Jan. 84, Jan. 79
—tax deduction or exemption, Oct. 84, Oct. 83, July 83, Oct. 79
—tuition grants, July 77
—tuition reimbursement for handicapped child, Spring 88, Fall 85, Summer 85
—universities, Fall 90
—Proceeds of secured civil appearance bond, Summer 88
Promotion (see Teachers)
Property tax, Jan. 72
PTA cause of action for school closing, Fall 85
Publications (see Newspapers)
Pupil assignments, Jan. 81

R

Race (see also Desegregation and Discrimination)
—affirmative action, Spring 89, Summer 86, Jan. 83, Oct. 78
—layoffs, Summer 86
—quotas, Jan. 81, Oct. 78, Apr. 77
Raffles, Winter 85
Reappointment (see Nonrenewal)
Records, Winter 86, Jan. 81
Reduction in force
—affirmative action, Spring 89, Jan. 83
—procedures, Spring 87, Oct. 84, Jan. 81
Referenda and merger, Summer 86
Reimbursement
—educational expenses for handicapped, Fall 90, Winter 90, Winter 88
—hearing officer's authority to order, Summer 87, Winter 86
—private school tuition for handicapped child, Summer 87, Winter 86, Summer 85
Releases, Spring 89
Released-time program, Jan. 76
Religion
—Bible distribution, Summer 89
—Bible reading, Fall 89
—classes, Fall 90, Spring 90
—clubs, Summer 90, Summer 86
—creationism, Fall 87
—dances, Winter 90
—discrimination, Winter 85, Jan. 79
—displays, July 84
—dormitory solicitation, Winter 85, Jan. 84, Oct. 82
—exposure to textbooks, Winter 88
—financial aid to student at religious college, Spring 86
—groups on public university campuses, Jan. 82
—high school prayer group, Summer 86
—holidays, Spring 87, Jan. 78
—objection to textbooks, Summer 87, Spring 87
—pledge of allegiance, Fall 89
—prayer, Summer 85, Jan. 84
—released-time program, Jan. 76
—secular humanism, Summer 87
—sex discrimination, Fall 86
—state grants to private colleges, July 76
—teacher nonreappointment, Jan. 78
—"voluntary" activities, Summer 85, July 82
Remedial programs, Oct. 77
—funding, Winter 88
Repayment of Title I funds, Summer 85
Report cards, Winter 86
Repose, statute of, Fall 85
Residency requirements, Spring 89, July 84, July 83, July 76
Resignation, Summer 90, Summer 86
Retirement, July 83

S

Safe campus, July 84
Satellite schools, Summer 86
Scholarships, Spring 89
School Boards (see also Open-meetings statute)
—access to teachers' files, Summer 86
—attorney, Summer 89
—authority to ban use of tobacco, Summer 86
—authority to change boundaries of administrative units, Spring 85
—authority to contract, Apr. 83
—authority to extend school year and day, Summer 85
—certification requirements for superintendents, Apr. 83
—conflict of interest in sales contracts, Spring 87
—construction contracts, Spring 87
—corporal punishment, Oct. 80
—dismissal of striking teachers, July 76
—elections, July 75, Oct. 74
—employee power to obligate, Apr. 83
—executive sessions, Spring 87
—hiring, Winter 90
—immune from § 1983 lawsuits, Oct. 81
—immunity, Fall 90, Winter 90
—impartiality of member, Summer 90, Fall 85
—individual liability, Apr. 75
—insurance, Winter 87, Spring 86
—interest in property, Winter 86
—lease of real property, Spring 86
—legal representation, Winter 86
—liability for employee negligence, Jan. 78
—liability for workers' compensation, Summer 87
—members' abstention from voting, Fall 87
—police officer as member, Winter 86
—procedure for suing, Fall 87
—pupil assignments, Jan. 81
—raffles, Winter 85
—sales contracts, Spring 87
—speech rights, Jan. 77
—standing of member to appeal, Summer 86
—student eligibility for interscholastic sports, Spring 87
—student nonpromotion, Spring 87
—suits over parental custody, Jan. 83
—teacher resignation, Apr. 78
—voting, Fall 87
School day or year, extended, Summer 85, July 84
Searches
—by dogs, Jan. 80
—dormitory, Jan. 76
—drug testing, Winter 87
—lockers, Apr. 81
—probable cause, Winter 85, Apr. 80
—reasonable suspicion, Fall 90, Summer 90
Secondary schools for purposes of the Equal Access Act, Summer 85
Sectarian schools (see Private schools)
Section 1983 lawsuits, Oct. 81
—attorneys' fees, Summer 85
—boards may be sued, Oct. 78
—compensatory damages, Fall 86
—enforcement of rights under EHA, Fall 87
—FERPA, Fall 87
—immunity for board, Oct. 80
—individual liability, Apr. 75
—punitive damages, Oct. 81
—statute of limitations, Summer 85
Self-insurance, Spring 86
Sex discrimination (see Discrimination, sex)
Sex quotas, Apr. 77
Sick leave, Apr. 78
Slander
—discharge of employee, Jan. 80
—superintendents, Oct. 82
Smoking ban, Summer 86
Solicitation, Winter 85
Sovereign immunity, Fall 85
Spanking (see Corporal punishment)
Special education (see Handicapped students)
Speech
—at board meetings, Jan. 77
—censorship, Spring 88, Winter 88, Fall 86
—college campuses, Fall 88, Winter 85, July 74
—complaint in teacher's personnel file, Winter 85
—construction of shanties, Fall 88

—disruptive, Jan. 84
—employee, Fall 90, Winter 90, Spring 88, Winter 87
—nonpublic forum, school parking lot, Summer 87
—nonreappointment, Spring 86, Summer 85, Oct. 82, Jan. 80
—obscenity, Winter 87, Fall 86, Jan. 81
—public concern, Fall 86, Spring 85
—regulation of, Fall 88, Winter 88
—teacher reassignment, Oct. 82
Speech pathologists, Winter 86
Standing, Summer 86
Statute of limitations
—breach of construction contract, Spring 88, Spring 86
—§ 1983 lawsuit, Summer 85
—Title VII lawsuit, Fall 86
Stipends, Summer 86
Strike by teachers, July 76
Students
—access to public schools, Winter 87
—aged over eighteen, Spring 85
—athletic injuries, Winter 87
—cheating, Jan. 84
—clubs, Summer 90
—constitutional rights, Apr. 81
—corporal punishment (see Corporal punishment)
—course assignments, Jan. 81
—custody by parents, Jan. 83
—damages, July 78
—disabled, Spring 88
—dress for graduation, Jan. 79
—drug testing, Spring 89, Fall 88, Winter 87
—due process rights, Spring 85, July 80
—eligibility for extracurricular activities, Summer 87
—expulsion (see Expulsion)
—extracurricular activities, Fall 90, Winter 90, Summer 87, July 79
—failure to protect, Fall 89
—fees, July 80, Apr. 75
—freedom of speech, Fall 88, Spring 87, Winter 87, Fall 86
—grade reduction for disciplinary reasons, Spring 85
—graduate teaching assistant stipend, Summer 86
—handicapped students (see Handicapped students)
—injuries, Spring 90, Winter 90, Winter 87
—in-school detention, Summer 88
—interviews by DSS, Summer 86
—liability, July 78
—moment of silence, Summer 85
—neglect, Jan. 78
—newspaper, Fall 86, July 78, July 75, July 72, Apr. 72
—obscene speech, Winter 87, Fall 86
—publications, Apr. 75
—records, Fall 87, Winter 86, Jan. 81
—religious clubs/groups, Summer 90, Summer 86, Jan. 82
—religious objection to textbooks, Spring 87
—residence, Oct. 83
—scholarships, Spring 89
—searches (see Searches)
—smoking, Summer 86
—spanking, Oct. 77
—special needs (see Handicapped students)
—sports, Winter 90
—suspension, Summer 90, Summer 87, Spring 87, Winter 87, Spring 85, July 79, Apr. 75, Jan. 73
—tobacco use, Summer 86
—tuition (see Tuition)
Superintendents
—assault, Winter 85
—authority to accept principal's resignation, Summer 86
—authority to contract, July 74
—certification requirements, Apr. 83
—contract renewal, Fall 89, Summer 88, Jan. 83
—discretion regarding personnel files, Spring 86
—dismissal, Apr. 73
—property interest in employment, Winter 86
—selection, Jan. 84
—slander, Oct. 82
Suspension (see Students)

T

Taxability of graduate teaching assistant stipend, Summer 86
Teachers
—actions against board, barred by res judicata, Fall 87
—AIDS carriers, Summer 88
—alcohol, Apr. 84
—assault, Winter 85
—certification, Apr. 78, Jan. 77, Apr. 72
—changes in status, Apr. 83
—child abuse, Oct. 77
—church-related private school, July 79
—comparable worth, July 81
—conditional status, Jan. 84
—contagious disease, Summer 87, Winter 86
—contracts, Oct. 76
—decertification, Jan. 77
—demotion, Jan. 80
—department of defense, Summer 88
—dismissal (see Dismissal)
—drug testing, Winter 87
—duress, Winter 85
—duty-free period, Oct. 84
—employment discrimination, Summer 85, Apr. 83
—evaluation of aide, Winter 85
—extracurricular duties, Fall 89
—files, board access to, Summer 86
—grading, Spring 89
—handicapped teachers, Summer 87
—health certificates for private school teachers, Summer 86
—inadequate performance, Winter 85, Apr. 84
—insubordination, Summer 90, Summer 86
—layoffs, Summer 86, Jan. 83
—leave for religious holidays, Spring 87
—morality, Spring 85
—neglect of duty, Fall 90, Jan. 80
—nonreappointment (see Nonrenewal)
—pay raises, Jan. 82
—performance report, Winter 85
—probationary status of temporary, Winter 86
—promotion, Summer 86, Spring 86, Jan. 80
—public disclosure of reason for nonrenewal, Summer 85
—qualifications, Fall 86
—reappointment, Jan. 82
—reassignment, Oct. 82
—recalls, Jan. 83
—reduction in force, Jan. 83, Jan. 81
—re-employment after military service, July 81
—religious holidays, Jan. 78
—required to send children to public schools, Spring 85
—residency requirements, July 76
—resignation, Summer 86, Winter 85, Apr. 78
—right to strike, July 76
—sex discrimination, Fall 86
—speech rights (see Speech)
—student teachers, Spring 73, Apr. 72, Jan. 72
—subjective evaluations, Apr. 83, Jan. 82
—supervision of class, Apr. 83
—temporary, Winter 86
—tenure, Spring 88, Spring 87, Winter 87, Spring 86, Winter 85, Jan. 82, Jan. 78, Oct. 75
—theft, Winter 87
—tort liability, Apr. 83
—unemployment compensation, Apr. 82
—union dues, Summer 86
—unwed mother, Jan. 78
—work on snow days, Winter 86
—workers' compensation, Summer 87
Tenth Amendment, July 83, July 76
Tenure
—de facto, Jan. 84, Jan. 78
—discovery of evaluation criteria, Summer 85

—jurisdiction, Jan. 78
—nontenured faculty, Oct. 75, Oct. 72, July 72
—peer group recommendations, Spring 85
—principal's tenure, Spring 87, Jan. 84
—subjective evaluations, Summer 85, Apr. 83, Jan. 82
—teacher acting as probationary principal, Spring 87
—transfer to part-time teaching, Winter 85
Tenure Act, Jan. 78, Oct. 74
Textbook
—religious objections by students, Winter 88, Spring 87
—removal, Summer 88, Apr. 81
Title I
—misuse of funds, Summer 87
—repayment of funds, Summer 85
Title VI, Spring 86, Apr. 73
Title VII
—attorneys' fees, Apr. 78
—burden of proof, Oct. 84, July 81
—EEOC suits, Apr. 81
—nonreappointment, Jan. 81
—preclusion of new trial, Winter 88
—prima facie case, Fall 86
—race discrimination (see also Discrimination, race), July 84
—religious discrimination (see also Discrimination, religious), Fall 90, Jan. 79
—sex discrimination (see also Discrimination, sex), July 84, Oct. 80, Jan. 79
—statute of limitations, Fall 86
—subjective evaluations, July 84
—tenure decisions, Winter 90, Oct. 84
Title IX
—coverage, July 84
—private rights of action, July 79
—sex discrimination, July 84, July 82, Jan. 81
Tobacco use by students, Summer 86
Tort liability
—assault, July 84
—athletic injuries, Winter 87
—contributory negligence, Oct. 84
—driver education car, Oct. 84
—negligence, Spring 88, July 84
—nonschool use of property, April 84
—sexual assault, Winter 87
—shop injury, Oct. 84
—State Tort Claims Act, Oct. 84
—student supervision, Apr. 83
Transfer students, Fall 85
Transportation, Fall 88, Apr. 79
Trustees, board of
—member as employee, Winter 86
—removal of member, Spring 86
Tuition (see also Private schools), July 84, Apr. 84, Jan. 84, Oct. 83
—reimbursement for handicapped child, Summer 89, Spring 88, Summer 85
—residency status, Spring 89

U

Underground newspaper, Oct. 80, July 72
Unemployment compensation
—offer of substitute teacher status, Apr. 82
—resignation when discharge imminent, Spring 85
—summer months, Apr. 82
Unemployment Tax Act, Oct. 81
Unions, nonmember contributions, Summer 86
Unitary school district, Winter 88, Summer 86, Summer 85
University
—at-will employees, Winter 90
—immunity, Summer 90
—tenure, Winter 90
—grading, Fall 90
Unwed mother as teacher, Jan. 78

V

Voting (see Elections)

W

Weather, effect on teacher attendance, Winter 86
Witnesses and immunity proceedings, Oct. 82

Cases Digested

(Arranged chronologically with the most recent entry listed first)

A

A.W. v. Northwest R-1 School Dist., Fall 87
Abell v. Nash County Bd. of Educ., Summer 88, Winter 85
Abood v. Detroit Bd. of Educ., July 77
Adams v. Richardson, Apr. 73
Aguilar v. Felton, Fall 85
Allen v. Wright, Oct. 84
Anderson v. Central Point School Dist. No. 6, Spring 85
Anderson v. Jackson County Bd. of Educ., Winter 86
Ansonia Bd. of Educ. v. Philbrook, Spring 87
Appeal of Willett, Oct. 82
Arline v. School Bd., Summer 87, Winter 86
Arlosoroff v. NCAA, Spring 85
Arnold v. Board of Educ., Winter 90
Arons v. New Jersey State Bd. of Educ., Fall 88
Arrington v. Taylor, Apr. 75
Arundar v. DeKalb County School Dist., Jan. 81
Asheville School v. D.V. Wood Constr., Inc., Spring 86
Ayers v. Allain, Spring 90

B

Bacon v. Bradley-Bourbonnais High School, Summer 89
Baker v. Owen, July 75
Bakke v. Board of Regents, Oct. 78
Baltimore v. Board of Educ., Fall 85
Baughman v. Freienmuth, Apr. 74
Baxter v. Poe, Oct. 80
Beatty v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., Fall 90
Beck v. Paideia School, Fall 89
Bender v. Williamsport Area School Dist., Summer 86
Bennet v. Hertford County Bd. of Educ., Winter 85
Bennett v. Kentucky Dep't of Educ., Summer 85
Bennett v. New Jersey, Summer 85
Bethel School Dist. No. 403 v. Fraser, Fall 86
Bishop v. Wood, July 76
Board of Educ. v. Amback, Jan. 82
Board of Educ. v. Dienett, Fall 88
Board of Educ. v. Harris, July 80
Board of Educ. v. McCluskey, Oct. 82
Board of Educ. v. Mergens, Summer 90
Board of Educ. v. Pico, July 82
Board of Educ. v. Wyckoff Educ. Ass'n, Apr. 82
Board of Curators v. Horowitz, July 78
Board of Regents v. Bakke, Oct. 78
Board of Regents v. Ewing, Spring 86
Board of School Comm'rs v. Jacobs, Apr. 75
Bob Jones Univ. v. United States, Oct. 83
Boehm v. University of Pa. School of Veterinary Medicine, Fall 90
Bomhoff v. White, July 82
Borman v. Sweetwater County School Dist. No. 2, Jan. 82
Boykins v. Fairfield Bd. of Educ., Apr. 75

Bradley v. School Bd., July 72
Bramlet v. Wilson, Apr. 75
Braun v. Glade Valley School, Inc., Spring 86
Breitling v. Solenberger, Spring 85
Britt v. North Carolina State Bd. of Educ., Fall 87
Brockland v. Western Piedmont Community College, Spring 86
Brooks v. East Chambers Consolidated Indep. School Dist., Fall 90
Brown v. North Carolina Wesleyan College, July 84
Brubaker v. Moelchert, Oct. 76
Bruce v. Riddle, Oct. 81
Buchanan v. Evans, Apr. 76
Buckner v. Carlton, Oct. 82
Bunn v. North Carolina State Univ., Spring 85
Burke County Bd. of Educ. v. Denton, Spring 90, Winter 89
Burlington School Comm. v. Department of Educ., Summer 85
Byrne v. Public Funds for Pub. Schools, Oct. 79

C

Cameron v. Wake County Bd. of Educ., Oct. 78
Campbell v. Board of Educ., Winter 86
Cannon v. University of Chicago, July 79
Carey v. Piphus, July 78
Cauble v. City of Asheville, Spring 86, Oct. 84, July 80
Chalk v. United States Dist. Court Central Dist. of Cal., Summer 88
Chapman v. Thomas, Winter 85, Jan. 84, Oct. 82
Cha-Tsu Siu v. Johnson, Spring 85
Chicago Teachers Union, Local No. 1 v. Hudson, Summer 86
Childers v. Independent School Dist. No. 1, Oct. 82
Christiansburg Garment Co. v. EEOC, Apr. 78
Church v. Madison County Bd. of Educ., Jan. 78
City of Newport v. Fact Concerts, Inc., Oct. 81
Clark v. Arizona Interscholastic Ass'n, Winter 90
Clark v. Whiting, Jan. 80
Clayton v. Place, Winter 90
Cleveland Bd. of Educ. v. Loudermill, Summer 85
Cloak v. Cody, Apr. 72
Codd v. Velger, Apr. 77
Coffman v. State, Spring 90
Cohen v. Chesterfield County School Bd., Oct. 72
Cole v. Newton Special Mun. Separate School Dist., Summer 88
Columbus Bd. of Educ. v. Penick, Jan. 80, Oct. 79
Committee for Pub. Educ. v. Regan, July 80
Community Projects for Students, Inc. v. Wilder, Apr. 83
Connick v. Myers, Jan. 84
Continental Casualty Co. v. Anne Arundel Community College, Summer 89
Copelan v. Orange County Bd. of Educ., Jan. 78
Cornwell v. Ferguson, Jan. 78
Corum v. University of N.C., Summer 90
County of Washington v. Gunther, July 81
Covington v. Beaumont Indep. School Dist., Winter 90
Cox v. Dardanelle Pub. School Dist., Fall 86
Craig v. Buncombe County Bd. of Educ., Summer 86
Crawford v. Board of Educ., Jan. 83
Crawford v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., Winter 87
Cressman v. Board of Educ., Jan. 78
Crosby v. Holsinger, Winter 89, Winter 88
Croteau v. Fair, Winter 89
Crump v. Board of Educ., Summer 90
Crump v. Durham County Bd. of Educ., Summer 85
Crump v. Board of Educ., Summer 89, Spring 89, Winter 89, Summer 86
Cunico v. Pueblo School Dist., Spring 89

D

Daniels v. Quinn, Winter 87
Daulton v. Affeldt, Oct. 82
David D. v. Dartmouth School Comm., Winter 86
Davidson v. Winston-Salem/Forsyth County Bd. of Educ., Jan. 84
Davis v. Durham City Schools, Winter 89
Davis v. Halifax County School Sys., July 81
Davis v. Southeastern Community College, July 78, Apr. 77
Dayton Bd. of Educ. v. Brinkman, Jan. 80, Oct. 77
Debra P. v. Turlington, Oct. 79
Delaware State College v. Ricks, Apr. 81
Delconte v. State, Summer 85, Jan. 84
DeLeeuw v. Trustees of High Point College, Summer 85
Dellmuth v. Muth, Summer 89
DeVries v. Fairfax County School Bd., Winter 90
DeVries v. Spillane, Winter 89
Doe v. Dalton Elementary School Dist., Winter 89
Doe v. Human, Spring 90
Doe v. Renfrow, July 81, Jan. 80
Doe v. Shenandoah County School Bd., Fall 90
Dole v. Shenandoah Baptist Church, Summer 90
Donohue v. Copiague Union Free School Dist., Oct. 79
Dougherty County Bd. of Educ. v. White, Winter 85, Apr. 79
Dover v. North Carolina State Univ., Summer 90
Duarte v. Mills, Jan. 80
Dunn v. Board of Trustees, July 81
Duro v. District Attorney, Jan. 84, Oct. 82

E

EEOC v. Wyoming, July 83
Edwards v. Aguillard, Fall 87
Elkins v. Moreno, Oct. 78
Elvin v. City of Waterville, Fall 90
Evans v. Central Piedmont Community College, Oct. 80
Everett Area School Dist. v. Ault, Winter 89

F

Faison v. New Hanover County Bd. of Educ., Fall 85
Farlow v. University of N.C., Summer 86
Faulkner v. New Bern-Craven County Bd. of Educ., Winter 85, Apr. 84
Fay v. South Colonie Central School Dist., Fall 87, Winter 86
Fleming v. Vance County Bd. of Educ., Oct. 83
Floyd v. Lumberton City Bd. of Educ., Spring 85
Fort Wayne Community Schools v. Review of Bd. of the Ind. Employment Security Div., Apr. 82
Fowler v. Williamson, Jan. 79
Frasca v. Andrews, Jan. 81
Frison v. Franklin City Bd. of Educ., Jan. 80
Froneberger v. Yadkin County Schools, Fall 86
Frumpkin v. Board of Trustees, Jan. 81
Fyfe v. Curlee, Fall 90

G

Gambino v. Fairfax County School Bd., July 78
Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth., Summer 85
Gaspersohn v. Harnett County Bd. of Educ., Summer 85
Gauvin v. Clark, Summer 89
Gay Alliance of Students v. Matthews, July 77
Georgia State Conference of Branches of NAACP v. Georgia, Spring 86
Girhan v. Western Line Consolidated School Dist., Apr. 79

Givens v. Poe, Oct. 72
Glover v. Cole, Fall 85
Goldsboro City Bd. of Educ. v. Wayne County Bd. of Educ., Winter 85
Gonzalez v. McEuen, Apr. 78
Goodrich v. Newport News School Bd., Winter 85
Goodwin v. Goldsboro City Bd. of Educ., Oct. 84
Gorman v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools, Summer 87
Goss v. Lopez, Apr. 75
Grand Rapids School Dist. v. Ball, Fall 85
Grant v. Abbott, Apr. 76
Grattan v. Board of School Comm'rs, Summer 87
Green v. School Bd. of New Kent County, Jan. 71
Gregory v. Durham County Bd. of Educ., Winter 85
Grimes v. Nottoway County School Bd., July 72
Grove City College v. Bell, July 84
Guidry v. Broussard, Fall 90
Guthrie v. Taylor, Apr. 72

H

Haats v. McEachern, Winter 86
Hall v. Tawney, July 80
Hall v. Vance County Bd. of Educ., Winter 86, July 84
Harrell v. Wilson County Schools, Oct. 82
Harris v. Hall, Apr. 84
Harrison v. Ayers, Oct. 82
Hart v. School Bd., Apr. 78
Hazelwood School Dist. v. Kuhlmeier, Spring 88
Hazelwood School Dist. v. United States, Oct. 77
Head v. Haywood County Bd. of Educ., Oct. 76
Healy v. James, Oct. 72
Heffron v. International Soc'y for Krishna Consciousness, Inc., Oct. 81
Higgins v. Board of Educ., Apr. 83
Hoffman v. Board of Educ., Oct. 80, Apr. 79
Honig v. Doe, Spring 88
Hoover v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., Spring 88
Horton v. Marshall Pub. Schools, Winter 86
Horton v. Orange County Bd. of Educ., July 72
Hortonville Joint School Dist. v. Hortonville Educ. Ass'n, July 76
Hu v. Morgan, Winter 85
Hudson v. Wilson, Spring 88
Hughey v. Cloninger, Oct. 78
Hunt v. Phillips, Summer 85
Huntley v. North Carolina State Bd. of Educ., Jan. 77
Hymes v. Harnett County Bd. of Educ., July 81

I

Ingraham v. Wright, Apr. 77, Apr. 76, Apr. 75
In re Jackson, Summer 87
In re Kozy, Winter 89
In re McMillan, Jan. 78
Introcaso v. Cunningham, Winter 89
Irving Indep. School Dist. v. Tatro, Oct. 84
Izard v. Hickory City School Bd., Oct. 84

J

Jacobs v. Board of School Comm'rs, Apr. 75, July 74
James v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., Apr. 83
James v. Wayne County Bd. of Educ., Apr. 73, Oct. 72
Jarrett v. Gaston Community College, Summer 90
Jawa v. Fayetteville State Univ., Jan. 77
Jefferson County School Dist., No. 509-1 v. Fair Dismissal Appeals Bd., Fall 90
Jeffus v. Beerman, Apr. 76
Jett v. Dallas Indep. School Dist., Summer 89
Johnson v. Independent School Dist. 3, Spring 90
Jones v. Board of Governors, Jan. 84
Jones v. Jenkins, Fall 89
Jones v. McKenzie, Spring 88

K

Kadrmas v. Dickinson Pub. Schools, Fall 88
Kania v. Fordham, Jan. 84
Karcher v. May, Spring 88
Karp v. University of N.C., Spring 88
Katzman v. Cumberland Valley School Dist., Spring 85
Keough v. Tate County Bd. of Educ., Spring 85
Keyes v. Denver School Dist., July 73
Keyes v. Lenoir-Rhyne College, Oct. 78
Kilcoyne v. Morgan, July 82, Oct. 76
Kinston City Bd. of Educ. v. Board of Comm'rs, Oct. 76
Klein v. Smith, Winter 87
Kuhlmeier v. Hazelwood School Dist., Fall 86
Kurtz v. Winston-Salem/Forsyth Bd. of Educ., Oct. 80

L

Landstrom v. Illinois Dep't of Children and Family Services, Spring 90
Larry P. v. Riles, Apr. 80
Latimore v. University of N.C. at Charlotte, Spring 88
Lawrence County v. Lead-Deadwood School Dist., Spring 85
Lee v. Nyquist, Jan. 71
Lewis v. Board of Educ., Fall 89
Liephart v. North Carolina School of the Arts, Fall 86
Lilly v. Smith, Fall 90
Linwood v. Board of Educ., Jan. 73
Locklear v. North Carolina State Bd. of Elections, July 75, Oct. 74
Love v. Alamance County Bd. of Educ., Summer 85, July 84
Lubbock Civil Liberties Union v. Lubbock Indep. School Dist., July 82
Lundy v. Wake County Bd. of Educ., Winter 85
Lynch v. Donnelly, July 84

M

M.M. v. Anker, Apr. 80
McBroom v. Board of Educ., Winter 87
McCall v. Batson, Fall 85
McCarthy v. Philadelphia Civil Serv. Comm'n, July 76
McCauley v. Greensboro City Bd. of Educ., Fall 89
Madison School Dist. v. Wisconsin Employment Comm'n, Jan. 77
Mahanes v. Hall, Apr. 75
Mark and Ruth A. v. Grant Wood Area Educ. Agency, Fall 87
Marsh v. Chambers, Jan. 84
Marsh v. Flint Bd. of Educ., Summer 89
Martin v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd., Jan. 81
Martin Luther King Junior Elementary School Children v. Ann Arbor School Bd., Oct. 79
Martinez v. Bynum, Oct. 83
Massie v. Henry, Apr. 72
Matta v. Board of Educ., Winter 90
Matthews v. Davis, Winter 85
Mayberry v. Dees, Jan. 82
Meacham v. Montgomery County Bd. of Educ., Apr. 83
Medlin v. Bass, Winter 90
Meek v. Pittenger, Oct. 75
Memphis Community School Dist. v. Stachura, Fall 86
Miles v. Denver Pub. Schools, Fall 90
Miller v. Henderson, Spring 85
Milliken v. Bradley, Oct. 77, Oct. 74
Mills v. Phillips, Jan. 83
Minarcini v. Strongsville School Dist., Jan. 77
Missouri v. Jenkins, Summer 90
Monell v. New York City Dep't of Social Servs., Oct. 78
Moore v. Bonner, Summer 85
Moore v. Gaston County Bd. of Educ., Apr. 73, Jan. 72
Morehead v. Stokes County Bd. of Educ., Jan. 78

Morgan v. Polk County Bd. of Educ., Summer 85, July 84
Morris v. Orleans Parish School Bd., Spring 90
Mozert v. Hawkins County Bd. of Educ., Winter 88
Mozert v. Hawkins County Pub. Schools, Spring 87
Mt. Healthy City School Dist. Bd. of Educ. v. Doyle, Apr. 77
Mueller v. Allen, Oct. 83
Murphy v. McIntyre, Winter 85
Mussallam v. Mussallam, Summer 88, Spring 87

N

Nashville Gas Co. v. Satty, Apr. 78
National Educ. Ass'n v. South Carolina, Apr. 78
National League of Cities v. Usery, July 76
Nelson v. Moline School Dist., Spring 90
Nestler v. Chapel Hill/Carrboro City Schools Bd. of Educ., Apr. 84
New Jersey v. T.L.O., Winter 85
Newman v. Crews, Jan. 82
News and Observer v. Wake County Bd. of Educ., Jan. 77
NLRB v. Catholic Bishop, July 79
North Carolina v. Columbus Christian Academy, Jan. 79
North Carolina v. United States, Spring 90
North Carolina v. Vietto, Jan. 79
North Carolina v. White, Winter 90
North Carolina Bd. of Examiners for Speech Pathologists v. State Bd. of Educ., Winter 86
North Haven Bd. of Educ. v. Bell, July 82
North Haven Bd. of Educ. v. Hufstedler, Jan. 81
Nova Univ. v. Board of Governors, July 82, Oct. 80
Nyquist v. Mauclet, July 77

O

Odenheim v. Carlstadt-East Rutherford Regional School Dist., Winter 87
Ohio Civil Rights Comm'n v. Dayton Christian Schools, Inc., Fall 86
Oliver v. Kalamazoo Bd. of Educ., Jan. 83
Olson v. Special School Dist. No. 1, Apr. 82
Overcash v. Statesville City Bd. of Educ., Winter 87
Owen v. City of Independence, Oct. 80

P

Pagano v. Massapequa Public Schools, Fall 89
Papasan v. Allain, Fall 86
Parate v. Isibor, Fall 89
Pasadena City Bd. of Educ. v. Spangler, July 76
Patchogue-Medford Congress of Teachers v. Board of Educ., Winter 87
Payne v. North Carolina Dep't of Human Resources, Winter 90
Pegram v. Nelson, July 79
Perry v. Sindermann, Oct. 72
Perry Educ. Ass'n v. Perry Local Educator's Ass'n, July 83
Peters v. Lieuallen, Apr. 83
Phipps v. New Hanover Bd. of Educ., Oct. 82
Phyllis P. v. Superior Court, Winter 87
Pico v. Board of Educ., Apr. 81
Piver v. Pender County Bd. of Educ., Spring 88
Planned Parenthood of Southern Nev. v. Clark County School Dist., Winter 90
Pleasant v. Stanly County Bd. of Educ., Winter 89
Pleasant View Elementary School PTA v. Montgomery County Bd. of Educ., Fall 85
Plemmons v. City of Gastonia, Apr. 84
Plyler v. Doe, July 82
Polk v. Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit, Winter 89
Powers v. Currituck Bd. of Educ., Apr. 82
Pratt v. Independent School Dist. No. 831, July 82
Presnell v. Pell, Jan. 80, Apr. 79
Pressman v. University of N.C. at Charlotte, Spring 86
Prewit v. Transylvania Bd. of Educ., Jan. 82
Privette v. University of N.C. at Chapel Hill, Winter 90

Q

Quarterman v. Byrd, July 72

R

Regents of the Univ. of Cal. v. Bakke, Oct. 78
Regents of the Univ. of Michigan v. Ewing, Spring 86
Rendall-Baker v. Kohn, Oct. 82
Responsive Envtl. Corp. v. Pulaski Schools, July 74
Rickenbacker v. Gore, Fall 87
Riddick v. School Bd., Summer 86
Ritter v. Mount St. Mary's College, Winter 88
Rivenbark v. Pender County Bd. of Educ., Summer 88
Roberts v. Houston Indep. School Dist., Fall 90
Roberts v. Madigan, Fall 89
Roberts v. State Bd. of Educ., Spring 87
Roberts v. Wake County Bd. of Educ., Spring 87
Robertson v. Rogers, Jan. 83
Robinson v. Pinderhughes, Fall 87
Roemer v. Board of Pub. Works, July 76
Rogers v. Norfolk School Bd., Summer 85
Rose v. Currituck County Bd. of Educ., Spring 87
Rosenstock v. University of N.C. Bd., Jan. 77
Roth v. Board of Regents, Oct. 72
Rowan County Bd. of Educ. v. United States Gypsum Co., Spring 88
Royster v. Board of Trustees, Winter 86
Runyon v. McCrary, July 76

S

S-1 v. Spangler, Spring 88, Summer 87
S-1 v. Turlington, July 81
Sabet v. Eastern Va. Medical Auth., Spring 86
San Antonio Indep. School Dist. v. Rodriguez, Apr. 73
San Diego Comm. Against Registration and the Draft v. Governing Bd., Winter 87
Sansom v. Johnson, Apr. 79
Satterfield v. Edenton-Chowan Bd. of Educ., Apr. 76
Scagnelli v. Whiting, Jan. 84
Schafer v. Board of Pub. Educ., Fall 90
Schaill v. Tippecanoe County School Corp., Fall 88
Schimmel v. Spillane, Fall 87
School Bd. v. Arline, Summer 87, Winter 86
School Bd. v. Baliles, Winter 88
School Bd. v. Malone, Fall 85
Searcey v. Harris, Winter 90
Sebberson v. Commissioner, Summer 86
Seemuller v. Fairfax County School Bd., Winter 90
Serrano v. Priest, Jan. 72
Sharif v. New York State Educ. Dep't, Spring 89
Sherburne v. School Bd., Spring 85
Sherman v. Community Consolidated School Dist. No. 21, Fall 89
Shook v. Gaston County Bd. of Educ., Winter 90, Winter 88
Sigmon v. Poe, July 78, Oct. 75, Jan. 75
Sims v. Waln, Oct. 76
Smith v. Board of Governors, July 77
Smith v. Board of School Comm'rs, Winter 88, Summer 87
Smith v. McDowell County Bd. of Educ., Oct. 84
Smith v. Robinson, Oct. 84
Smith v. Smith, Jan. 76

Smith v. University of N.C. at Chapel Hill, Jan. 81, Jan. 79
Smyth v. Lubbers, Jan. 76
Sneed v. Greensboro City Bd. of Educ., July 80
Soble v. University of Md., Spring 86
Soni v. Board of Trustees, Oct. 75
South Carolina Educ. Ass'n v. Campbell, Winter 90
South Carolina State Educ. Assistance Auth. v. Cavazos, Summer 90
Southeastern Community College v. Davis, July 79
Sparrow v. Gill, Apr. 71
Spartanburg County School Dist. Seven v. National Gypsum Co., Summer 87
Spielburg v. Henrico County Public Schools, Winter 89
Springfield Township v. Knoll, Summer 85
St. Martin Evang. Lutheran Church v. South Dakota, Oct. 81
State v. Chavis, July 81
State ex rel. Bartmess v. Board of Trustees, Summer 87
State ex rel. Thornburg v. Currency, Summer 88
State v. Freitag, Spring 86
State v. Meshaw, Oct. 77
State v. Rhoney, Oct. 80
State v. Slattery, Fall 90
State v. Strickland, Jan. 78
State v. Taylor, Spring 89
Steele v. Van Buren School Dist., Winter 89
Steinbeck v. Lomenick, Spring 89
Stoneking v. Bradford Area School Dist., Winter 90
Stough v. Crenshaw County Bd. of Educ., Spring 85
Student Bar Ass'n v. Byrd, Oct. 76
Students Against Apartheid Coalition v. O'Neil, Fall 88
Styers v. Phillips, Apr. 71
Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., July 73, Jan. 71

T

Taborn v. Hammonds, Summer 89, Winter 89, Spring 87
Tallent v. Blake, Oct. 82
Taylor v. Caldwell County Bd. of Educ., Spring 87
Taylor v. Crisp, Oct. 74
Taylor v. Pembroke State Univ., Summer 90
Texas Dep't of Community Affairs v. Burdine, July 81
Thomas v. Ward, Jan. 76
Thompson v. Board of Educ., Fall 89
Thompson v. Carteret County Bd. of Educ., Summer 90
Thompson v. Durham County Bd. of Educ., Oct. 74
Thompson v. Wake County Bd. of Educ., July 77
Thonen v. Jenkins, Apr. 76, July 74
Thornburg v. Currency in the Amount of $52,000, Spring 89
Tice v. Botetourt County School Bd., Fall 90
Timothy W. v. Rochester School Dist., Summer 89, Winter 89
Truesdale v. University of N.C., Winter 89
Trustees of Rowan Technical College v. J. Hyatt Hammond Assocs., Inc., Fall 85
Tullis v. Lear School, Fall 89
Turner v. Barber-Scotia College, Fall 85

U

United States v. Alston, Winter 90
United States v. Board of Educ., Fall 1990
United States v. Georgia, Summer 89
United States v. Lowndes County Bd. of Educ., Fall 89
United States v. North Carolina, Apr. 77, Oct. 75
United States v. Onslow County Bd. of Educ., July 84, Jan. 84
United States v. South Carolina, Apr. 78
United States v. Winston-Salem/Forsyth County Bd. of Educ., Summer 90
United States Dep't of Defense Dependent Schools v. FLRA, Summer 88
University of Cal. v. Public Employment Relations Bd., Fall 88
University of Pa. v. Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n, Winter 90
Uzzell v. Friday, Spring 86, Apr. 79, Apr. 77, Oct. 75

V

Vail v. Board of Educ., Apr. 84
Vaughns v. Board of Educ., Winter 86, Summer 85
Virgil v. School Bd., Summer 88
Virginia Dep't of Educ. v. Secretary of Educ., Summer 87
Vorchheimer v. School Dist., Apr. 77

W

Wagenblast v. Odessa School Dist., Spring 89
Wallace v. Jaffree, Summer 85
Walston v. County School Bd., Apr. 74
Warren v. Buncombe County Bd. of Educ., Summer 86
Washington v. Davis, July 76
Washington v. Seattle School Dist. No. 1, Jan. 83
Webb v. Board of Educ., Summer 85
Webb v. Perkins, Winter 85
Weber v. Buncombe County Bd. of Educ., July 81
Wheeler v. Durham City Bd. of Educ., Jan. 79, Oct. 74
White v. Linkinoggor, Winter 87
Widmar v. Vincent, Jan. 82
Williams v. Albemarle City Bd. of Educ., Apr. 73
Williams v. Onslow County Bd. of Educ., Winter 85
Williams v. Spencer, Oct. 80
Willson v. State Residence Comm., Spring 89
Wilson County Dep't of Social Servs. v. Wilson County Bd. of Educ., Summer 86
Winston-Salem/Forsyth County Unit of NCAE v. Phillips, July 75
Wisconsin v. Yoder, July 72
Wise v. Pea Ridge School Dist., Winter 89
Withers v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Bd. of Educ., Jan. 78
Witters v. Washington Dep't of Servs. for the Blind, Spring 86
Wolman v. Essex, Jan. 73
Wolman v. Walter, July 77
Wood v. Strickland, Apr. 75
Wright v. County of Macon, Oct. 84
Wygant v. Jackson Bd. of Educ., Summer 86
Wynn v. Columbus Municipal Separate School Dist., Winter 89

Y

Yoder v. Board of Comm'rs, Oct. 70

Z

Zahorik v. Cornell, Oct. 84
Zamora v. Pomeroy, Apr. 81
Zykan v. Warsaw Community School Corp., Apr. 81

North Carolina Attorney General's Opinions

Academic penalties for absence, Oct. 84
Accommodating handicapped parents, Winter 86
Allocation of school funds by county commissioners, Winter 87
Application of FLSA to public schools, Summer 85
Athletic facilities, use of tax funds, July 72
Attendance, public school student to private school for partial school day, Winter 88
Budget control, Winter 88, Apr. 84
Building contracts, divided contract for plans and specifications, Spring 87
Catheterization of handicapped students, Winter 85
Child abuse, Oct. 84
Community college trustees, power to remove member, Spring 86
Conflict of interest, Winter 88, Spring 87, Jan. 84
Co-principalships, Winter 85
Duty-free period for teachers, Oct. 84
Education beyond age eighteen, Spring 85
Executive session, school board use of, Spring 87
Extracurricular activities by transfer students, Fall 85
Extracurricular assignments to teachers, Apr. 71
Fair Labor Standards Act, Spring 86
Funds of individual schools, Oct. 84
Grading, change by principal, Winter 88
Health certificates for private school teachers, Summer 86
Home instruction, Summer 86, Apr. 84
Hours worked by employee, Fall 85
Impartiality of school board member, Fall 85
Insurance, accident, Apr. 72
Insurance, waiver, Fall 88
Lease of real property by board of education, Spring 86, Apr. 72
Length of school day, shortened, Fall 88
Merger of school administrative units, Summer 86, Jan. 84
Minimum wage standards, Summer 85
Nonrenewal of probationary teacher, Winter 86, Fall 85, Summer 85
Open meetings, Spring 85, Oct. 84
Overtime pay, Summer 85
Personnel files, Spring 85, Apr. 72
Police officer as member of board of education, Winter 86
Principal's tenure, Jan. 84
Property disposition, Apr. 84
Public disclosure of reasons for nonrenewal of probationary teachers, Summer 85
Public school student's ability to attend private school for partial school day, Winter 88
Pupil assignment, geographic zones, Oct. 70
Raffles, Winter 85
Referenda and merger of school administrative units, Summer 86
Reimbursement for private school placement, Fall 85
Release of student information to military recruiters, Spring 86
Satellite schools, Summer 86
School board access to teachers' files, Summer 86
School board member conflict of interest, Spring 87
School board use of executive session, Spring 87
"Secondary Schools" definition for purposes of Equal Access Act, Summer 85
Self-insurance trust by local board, Spring 86
Social Services consent to education services for handicapped, Summer 86
Special education, age range, Apr. 84
Sports eligibility, appeal to board of education, Spring 87
Student domicile, Spring 86
Supplemental tax levy, Winter 88, Fall 87
Teacher tenure, Winter 85, Oct. 72, July 72
Teachers working at home in inclement weather, Winter 86
Technical college trustees as instructors, Winter 86
Voting, abstention by board member, Winter 88, Fall 87
Voting, school employee/county commissioner vote on budget, Winter 88

Miscellaneous Opinions

Hearing officer authority to order reimbursment of parents for private school placement (Order of State Board of Education), Winter 1986
Representation of county commissioners and school board by single law firm (10 N.C. State Board Newsletter, No. 3), Winter 1986
School board attorney elected to board of county commisioners (Proposed RPC 630, Ethics Committee of the State Bar of North Carolina), Summer 89.

School Law Publications

Abuse and Neglect of Children and Disabled Adults: North Carolina's Mandatory Reporting Laws. By Janet Mason. $5.00 (includes 1985–86 Update).
1985–86 Update—Abuse and Neglect of Children and Disabled Adults. By Janet Mason. $2.00 ($1.50 each for 100 or more).
Education Law in North Carolina. Edited by Robert E. Phay. Of thirty-seven projected chapters, thirty-two are complete. Chapters available separately or together in two ring-binder notebooks. Contact the publications office for chapter titles and price information.
A Grievance Procedure for Public School Employees. By Robert E. Phay and John C. Lillie. $3.50.
A Hearings Manual for Faculty Nonreappointment and Other Adversarial Hearings. By Robert E. Phay. $7.50.
Interpreting North Carolina's Public Records Law. By David M. Lawrence. $5.50.
Legal Issues in Public School Administrative Hearings. By Robert E. Phay. $9.95.
Nonreappointment, Dismissal, and Reduction in Force of Teachers and Administrators: By Robert E. Phay. $7.50.
Open Meetings and Local Governments: Some Questions and Answers. Third edition. By David M. Lawrence. $5.00.
The Provident Principal. Revised edition. By John R. McCall. $8.50.
Reduction in Force: Legal Issues and Recommended Policy. By Robert E. Phay. $6.95.

Publications Office, Institute of Government
CB #3330 Knapp Building, UNC–CH
Chapel Hill, NC 27599-3330/919-966-4119

THE INSTITUTE OF GOVERNMENT of The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill is devoted to teaching, research, and consultation in state and local government.

Since 1931 the Institute has conducted schools and short courses for city, county, and state officials. Through monographs, guidebooks, bulletins, and periodicals, the research findings of the Institute are made available to public officials throughout the state.

Each day that the General Assembly is in session, the Institute's *Daily Bulletin* reports on the Assembly's activities for members of the legislature and other state and local officials who need to follow the course of legislation.

Over the years the Institute has served as the research agency for numerous study commissions of the state and local governments.

John L. Sanders, **DIRECTOR**
William A. Campbell, **ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR**

FACULTY

Stephen Allred
A. Fleming Bell, II
Joan G. Brannon
Stevens H. Clarke
Ann C. Clontz
Janine M. Crawley
Anne M. Dellinger
James C. Drennan
Richard D. Ducker
Robert L. Farb
Joseph S. Ferrell
S. Grady Fullerton
Milton S. Heath, Jr.
Joseph E. Hunt
Kurt J. Jenne
Robert P. Joyce
Jeffrey S. Koeze
Patricia A. Langelier
David M. Lawrence
Charles D. Liner
Ben F. Loeb, Jr.
Ronald G. Lynch
Janet Mason
Richard R. McMahon
Laurie L. Mesibov
Joseph F. Miller
David W. Owens
Robert E. Phay
Roger M. Schwarz
Michael R. Smith
Stephen K. Straus
Mason P. Thomas, Jr.
Thomas H. Thornburg
A. John Vogt
Warren J. Wicker